



**AKRON RUBBER DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY, INC.**

300 KENMORE BOULEVARD

AKRON, OHIO 44301

(216) 434-6664

A RUBBER  
INGREDIENT SURVEY

by

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Presented To

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## I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this paper is to describe in detail the information available in the Rubber Ingredient Survey for technical and purchasing personnel to compare raw materials.

The purpose of the Rubber Ingredient Survey is to compare the physical form, and for a compounded system, compare the processing characteristics, physical properties, viscosity and cure rate for materials that are of identical composition or considered substitutes for one another.

## II. BACKGROUND

Akron Rubber Development Laboratory is an independently owned and operated testing laboratory located in Akron, Ohio. The laboratory has the capability to mix and test elastomers, fillers, oils, antidegradants, processing agents, curing systems, thermoplastic elastomers and all commonly used rubber materials.

The testing capabilities includes stress-strain, aging and weathering ability, extrusion, mold flow, processing, low temperature, ozone, set and all the tests commonly accepted and used by the rubber compounders.

The laboratory has been involved in the development testing of numerous products for use in rubber compounds. Many of these have become commercial and are used commonly by rubber companies.

Consequently the company is equipped and experienced in performing the useful tests for characterizing rubber raw materials.

### III. SCOPE

There are many thousands of raw materials used in the rubber industry. These include thirty to forty different types of polymer, eight to ten major blacks, five to six non-black fillers, numerous oils, plasticizers, antidegradants, curing agents, processing agents and tacifiers. Most of these can be grouped based on their similarity in chemical composition.

For major ingredients like SBR, natural rubber, PBD, polychloroprene, nitrile, EPDM and N-220, 300, 500, 600 and 700 series blacks, there are numerous suppliers and manufacturers for equivalent products.

In recent years there has been a proliferation of sources for rubber in the United States. Many non-domestic producers have recognized that the U.S. is the world's largest free market consumer and potential user for elastomers. As a result numerous non-domestic manufacturers are marketing in the U.S.

The purchaser and compounder of elastomers continually has to determine what is the best value (price x property) available. The compounder must constantly balance price and performance of different raw material sources. To achieve this the compounder now has an objective laboratory evaluation available to compare the properties of the major speciality elastomers made and/or marketed in the U.S. This is called "The Rubber Ingredient Survey" from Akron Rubber Development Laboratory, Inc.

The survey is available to subscribers who want to know the similarities and differences between competitive equivalent or substitute elastomers and ingredients.

The samples are obtained and then tested for basic raw material characterizations. The rubber or ingredient is then compounded into a recipe and tested for physical properties, processing characteristics and Monsanto processability testing. The test procedures used are summarized on the following page.

## TEST PROCEDURES USED

The tests and procedures described here will be used for all Rubber-Ingredient Surveys. Other tests such as heat aging, extrudability or ozone resistance may be added when appropriate.

<b>Thickness</b>	Randall Stickney Micrometer
<b>Mooney Viscosity</b>	ASTM D 1646
<b>Mooney Scorch Data</b>	ASTM D 1646
<b>Green Strength</b>	Formed raw polymer in mold for approximately 30 sec. at 320°F - 340°F, cooled for 24 hrs. and pulled using Die C tensile dumb-bells.
<b>Test Formulation</b>	As defined in ASTM All ingredients mixed in B Banbury (Upside - Down Mix) for 1.8 minutes after ram is lowered.
<b>Rheometer</b>	ASTM D 2084
<b>Stress - Strain Data</b>	ASTM D 412
<b>Hardness</b>	ASTM D 2280
<b>Tear</b>	ASTM D 624
<b>Bloom</b>	Visual Observation
<b>Specific Gravity - Long Cure Time</b>	ASTM D 297
<b>Dispersion - Long Cure Time</b>	Rated 1 - 10 at 30X on cut sample
<b>Monsanto Processability Tester</b>	Standard Test Conditions (see appendix)
<b>Garvey Die</b>	ASTM D 2230
<b>Compression Set</b>	ASTM D 395 Method B

#### IV. TESTING AND SAMPLING METHODS

The laboratory staff has picked raw materials that are believed to be of interest to a large number of rubber manufacturers. These were selected after polling several large polymer manufacturers and rubber users as to which topics would be of most interest to them. The schedule for 1985 is:

EPDM	High Green Strength
Polychloroprene	W and GRT Types
Nitrile	Med ACN, High Mooney
SBR	1502 Type
Silica	Precipitated Types
Oils	Aromatic Process Oils

Each manufacturer or supplier is contacted and a sample requested or purchased for each product to be evaluated. The lab staff works with the manufacturers of raw materials in defining what are considered equivalent or substitute grades.

## V. TESTING EXAMPLES

As mentioned previously, the following materials have been or will be tested in 1985.

High Green Strength	-	EPDM
Polychloroprene Rubber	-	4 W Types and 3 GRT Types
Nitrile	-	Med ACN, High Mooney plus medium mooney and good processing medium ACN
Silica	-	7 Percipitated silica
SBR	-	1502 Type
Process Oil	-	Aromatic type

The following are the specific ingredients that were tested for the EPDM, Polychloroprene, nitrile and silica reports.

The following tables summarize the range of values found for some of the products tested. In addition samples of three sample EPDM test reports and a summary sheet are enclosed to show the format of the information available.

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EPDM SCORCH  
AND  
CURE RATES

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MOONEY SCORCH T <sub>35</sub> @ 257°F	TS <sub>1</sub>	RHEOMETER @ 320 °F T <sub>90</sub>	MAX. TORQUE
21.1 MIN.	2.5	11.9	37.8
24.9	2.3	11.0	35.8
22.5	2.5	11.9	37.1
24.9	2.5	13.3	33.1
39.4	3.7	16.1	34.2
19.1	2.3	11.3	35.9

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PHYSICAL PROPERTIES  
RANGES FOR  
HIGH GREEN STRENGTH EPDM

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	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>
TENSILE, PSI	2100	2490
300% MODULUS, PSI	760	1115
ELONGATION, %	495	630
EXTRUSION RATING	12	15
COMPARISON SET, % 22 HR/212°F	27.6	42.2

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COMPARISON OF PROPERTIES  
NITRILE RUBBERS  
ASTM RECEIPE

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	<u>MINIMUM</u>	<u>MAXIMUM</u>
ACETONE EXTRACT, %	2.5	5.6
VOLUME INCREASE ASTM No. 3 OIL 70 HRS./212°F	+ 9.0%	+ 17.0%

No. S- 5628

PURCHASE DATE: Sept. 84

NAME A

TEST DATE Oct. 84

RAW MATERIAL DESCRIPTION

Bale Characteristics

Length	28"
Width	14"
Thickness	7"
Description and Condition	Good, Clean

Weight	50 lbs.	Lot No.
Color	White Opaque	
Form	Solid, Friable Pellets	
Sp. Gr.	.87	

Bale Packaging

How received	Boxed _____	Paper Bag _____	Plastic Bag <u>X</u> _____
--------------	-------------	-----------------	----------------------------

Plastic Film Properties

Thickness	4 mil		
Melt point °C	-	weight/ft <sup>2</sup>	9 grams

Banner Nonmenclature

Length	37"	Thickness	2 mil
Width	2"	Melt point	-

RAW POLYMER PROPERTIES

Mooney Viscosity D 1646, 100°C (212°F) 125°C (257°F)

ML1 + 0'	96.0	-
4'	81.8	60.4
8'	78.5	56.6

Green strength @ 75°F, psi 750

UNVULCANIZED COMPOUND DATA

Mooney Viscosity D 1646, 100°C (212°F) 125°C (257°F)

ML1 + 0'	142.9	82.4
4'	42.8	32.2
8'	41.1	31.5

Scorch Data D 1646

125°C (257°F)

LR, minutes to:

3 point rise	15.3
5 point rise	17.0
10 point rise	20.3
18 point rise	23.1
35 point rise	27.2

Bloom

Nil

S-5628

DATE TESTED: Oct 84

TEST FORMULATION

MIX PROCEDURE:

Cure System

1. EPDM	100.0	PHR	6. Sulfur	1.50
2. N-762	100.0		7. MBT	0.50
3. Sunpar 2280	75.0		8. TMTD	1.50
4. Zinc Oxide	5.0			
5. Stearic Acid	2.0			

0' Load Powders, oil rubber  
 160°F Sweep ram  
 200°F Discharge Batch

MONSANTO RHEOMETER, D 2084, 1° Arc, 100 cpm, 320°F

ts 1	3.1 min.	ML	5.7 in. lb.
t 90	15.5 min.	MHF	31.0 in. lb.

STRESS STRAIN DATA

Cure Time @ 320°F

	<u>5'</u>	<u>10'</u>	<u>15'</u>
300% Modulus, psi	620	820	930
Tensile, psi	2160	2300	2380
Elongation, psi	670	610	590
Tension Set @ Brk, %	46	33	28
HARDNESS, shore A	60	60	60
TEAR, Die C, pli	199	193	189
BLOOM	slight	nil	nil
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	-	-	1.10
DISPERSION, 30x (1-10)	-	-	7.0

PROCESSING DATA

MIXING DATA

Banbury , speed, RPM 78  
 mix time, min. 2.9  
 Final temp. 255°F (probe)

Mill

Roll temp 150°F  
 Banding Nip (in)  
 .250 Bagged  
 .200 Bagged  
 .150 Bagged  
 .100 Back Rolled

MONSANTO PROCESSABILITY TESTER

Test Temp  
 Shear-stress Shear-rate Stress-relaxation  
 Die swell, Running  
 Relaxed

Scale  
Units  
100

MONSANTO RHEOGRAPH

STOCK: N-5628  
PREHEAT: 8 sec.

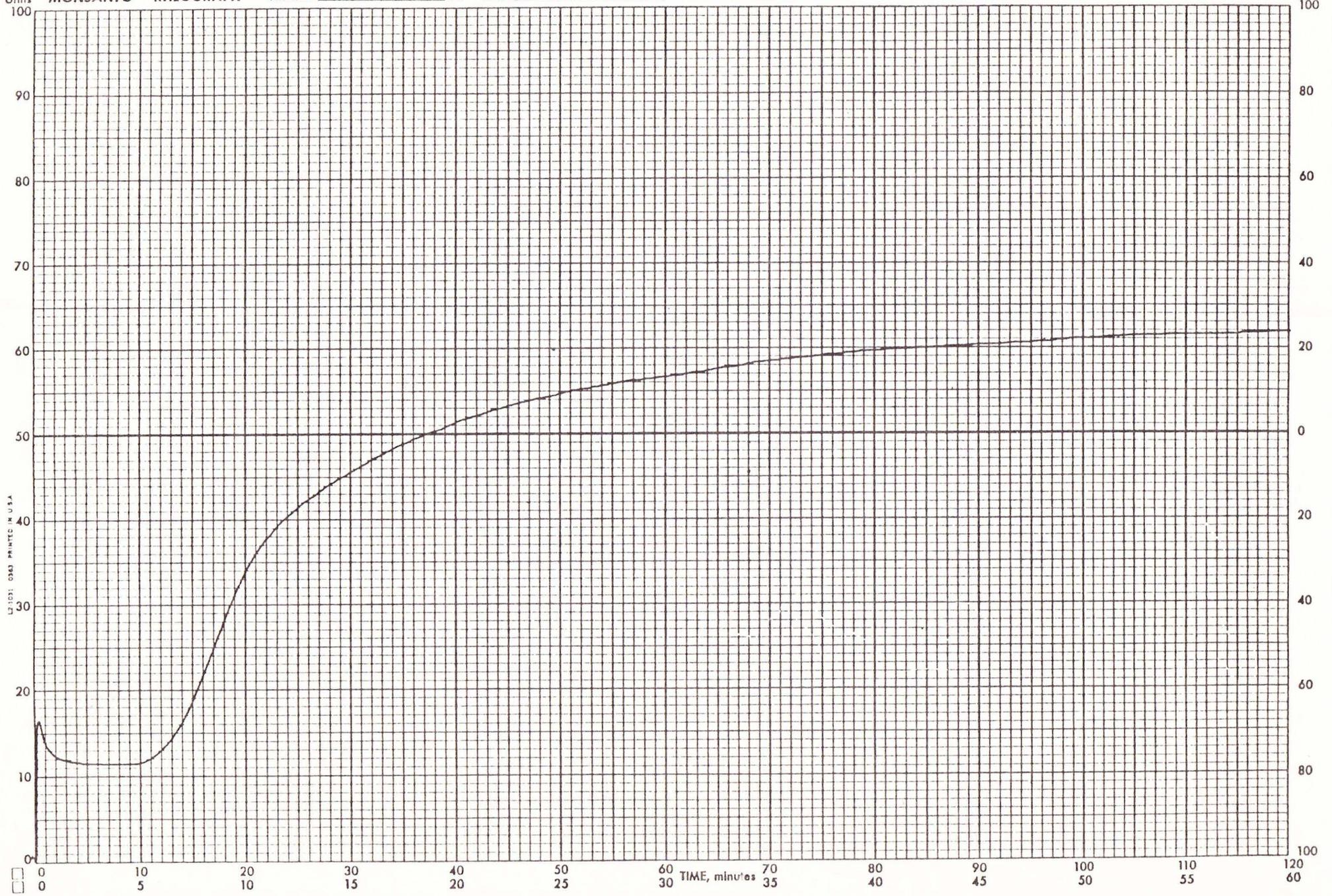
TEMP.: 320

CHART MOTOR: 30  
RANGE SEL: 30

DATE: 10-12-84  
OPER.: Lat

PROJ. NO.: 7741

Scale  
Units  
100



12-1031 0363 PRINTED IN U.S.A.

0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120
0		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120

No. S- 5629

PURCHASE DATE: Sept 84

NAME B

TEST DATE: Oct 84

RAW MATERIAL DESCRIPTION

Bale Characteristics

Length	22"	Weight	65 lbs.	Lot No.
Width	14"	Color	White, Translucent	
Thickness	6.5"	Form	Solid	
Description and Condition	Good, Clean	Sp. Gr.	.87	

Bale Packaging

How received	Boxed _____	Paper Bag _____	Plastic Bag <u>X</u> _____
--------------	-------------	-----------------	----------------------------

Plastic Film Properties

Thickness	2 mil		
Melt point °C	-	weight/ft <sup>2</sup>	5 grams

Banner Nonmenclature

Length	30"	Thickness	2 mil
Width	1.8"	Melt point	-

RAW POLYMER PROPERTIES

Mooney Viscosity D 1646, 100°C (212°F) 125°C (257°F)

ML1 + 0'	-	-
4'	84.4	62.2
8'	78.8	57.6

Green strength @ 75°F, psi 550

UNVULCANIZED COMPOUND DATA

Mooney Viscosity D 1646, 100°C (212°F) 125°C (257°F)

ML1 + 0'	125.1	102.5
4'	40.5	31.4
8'	38.6	30.2

Scorch Data D 1646 125°C (257°F)

LR, minutes to:

3 point rise	16.8
5 point rise	18.8
10 point rise	22.3
18 point rise	25.8
35 point rise	32.1

Bloom

Nil



Scale  
Units  
100

**MONSANTO RHEOGRAPH**

STOCK: P-5629  
PREHEAT: 8 sec.

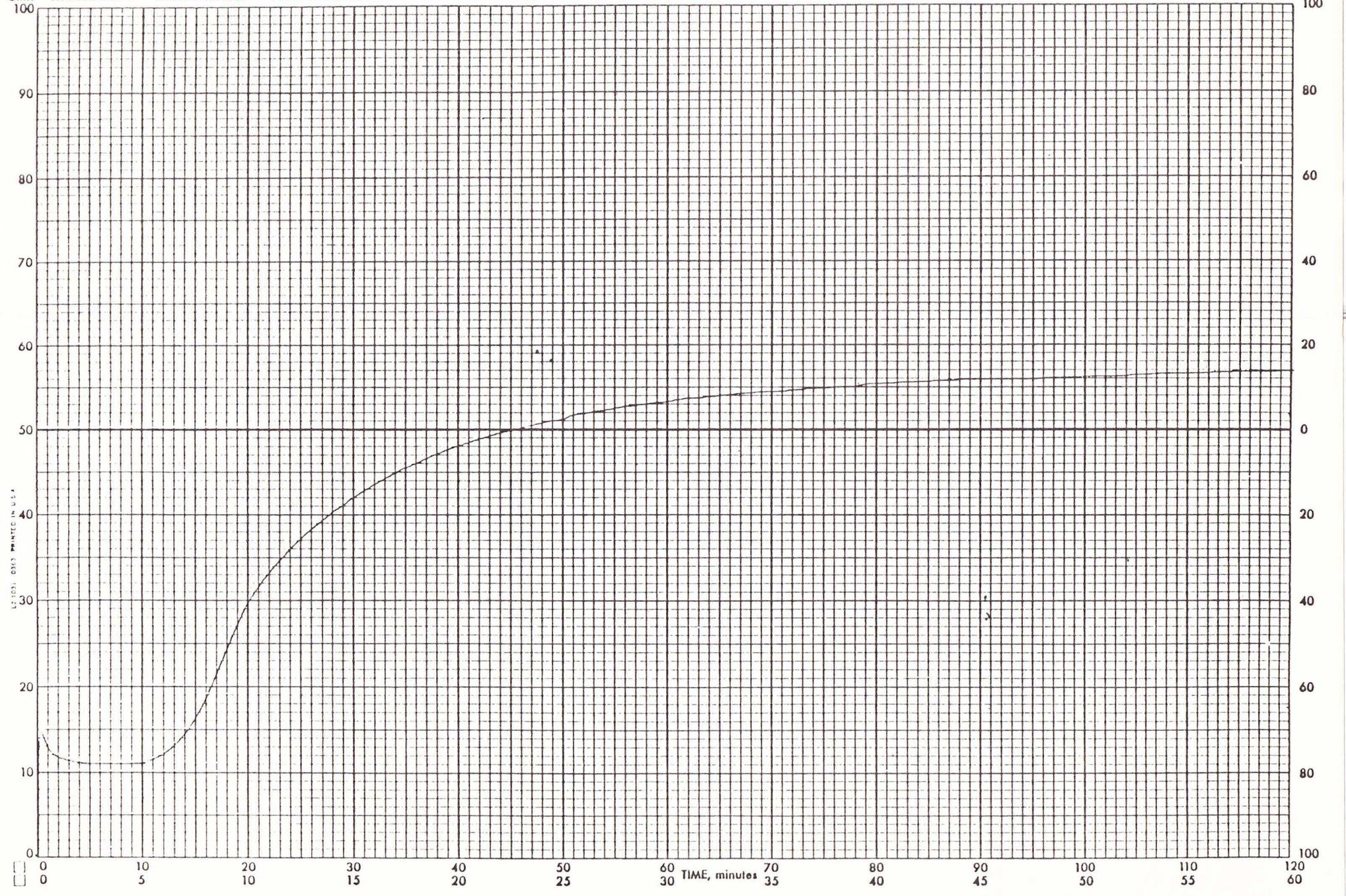
TEMP.: 320 °F

CHART MOTOR: 30 min.  
RANGE SEL: 30

DATE: 10-12-84  
OPER: LJP

PROJ. NO.: 7741

Scale  
Units  
100



U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1964 O 354-100

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60  
0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60

No. S- 5630

PURCHASE DATE: Sept 84

NAME C

TEST DATE: Oct 84

RAW MATERIAL DESCRIPTION

Bale Characteristics

Length	28"	Weight	60 lbs.	Lot No.
Width	14"	Color	White, Opaque	
Thickness	8"	Form	Solid	
Description and Condition	Good, Clean	Sp. Gr.	.87	

Bale Packaging

How received      Boxed \_\_\_\_\_      Paper Bag \_\_\_\_\_      Plastic Bag X \_\_\_\_\_

Plastic Film Properties

Thickness	2 mil		
Melt point °C	-	weight/ft <sup>2</sup>	5 grams

Banner Nonmenclature

Length	38"	Thickness	2 mil
Width	2"	Melt point	-

RAW POLYMER PROPERTIES

Mooney Viscosity D 1646, 100°C (212°F)      125°C (257°F)

ML1	+	0'	-	-
		4'	78.4	58.5
		8'	72.6	54.0

Green strength @ 75°F, psi      425

UNVULCANIZED COMPOUND DATA

Mooney Viscosity D 1646, 100°C (212°F)      125°C (257°F)

ML1	+	0'	144.0	134.0
		4'	41.1	31.5
		8'	38.7	30.0

Scorch Data D 1646      125°C (257°F)

LR, minutes to:	
3 point rise	16.3
5 point rise	18.5
10 point rise	22.0
18 point rise	25.1
35 point rise	30.2

Bloom

Nil

S- 5630

DATE TESTED: Oct 84

TEST FORMULATION

MIX PROCEDURE:

Cure System

1. EPDM	100.0 PHR	6. Sulfur	1.5	0' Load powders, oil rubber
2. N-762	100.0	7. MBT	0.50	160°F Sweep Ram
3. Sunpar 2280	75.0	8. TMTD	1.50	200°F Discharge Batch
4. Zinc Oxide	5.0			
5. Stearic Acid	2.0			

MONSANTO RHEOMETER, D 2084, 1° Arc, 100 cpm, 320°F

ts 1	3.2 min.	ML	5.5 in. lb.
t 90	14.7 min.	MHF	29.3 in. lb.

STRESS STRAIN DATA

Cure Time @ 320°F

	<u>5'</u>	<u>10'</u>	<u>15'</u>
300% Modulus, psi	610	830	890
Tensile, psi	2320	2320	2400
Elongation, psi	710	610	600
Tension Set @ Brk, %	37	26	22
HARDNESS, shore A	53	54	55
TEAR, Die C, pli	197	176	178
BLOOM	nil	nil	nil
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	-	-	1.10
DISPERSION, 30x (1-10)	-	-	8.

PROCESSING DATA

MIXING DATA

Banbury , speed, RPM 78  
 mix time, min. 2.6  
 Final temp. 236°F (probe)

Mill

Roll Temp 150°F  
 Banding Nip (in)  
 .250 Bagged  
 .200 Banded  
 .150 Banded  
 .100 Loose Band

MONSANTO PROCESSABILITY TESTER

Test Temp  
 Shear-stress Shear-rate Stress-relaxation  
 Die swell, Running  
 Relaxed

Scale  
Units  
100

# MONSANTO RHEOGRAPH

STOCK: S-5630  
PREHEAT: 0 sec.

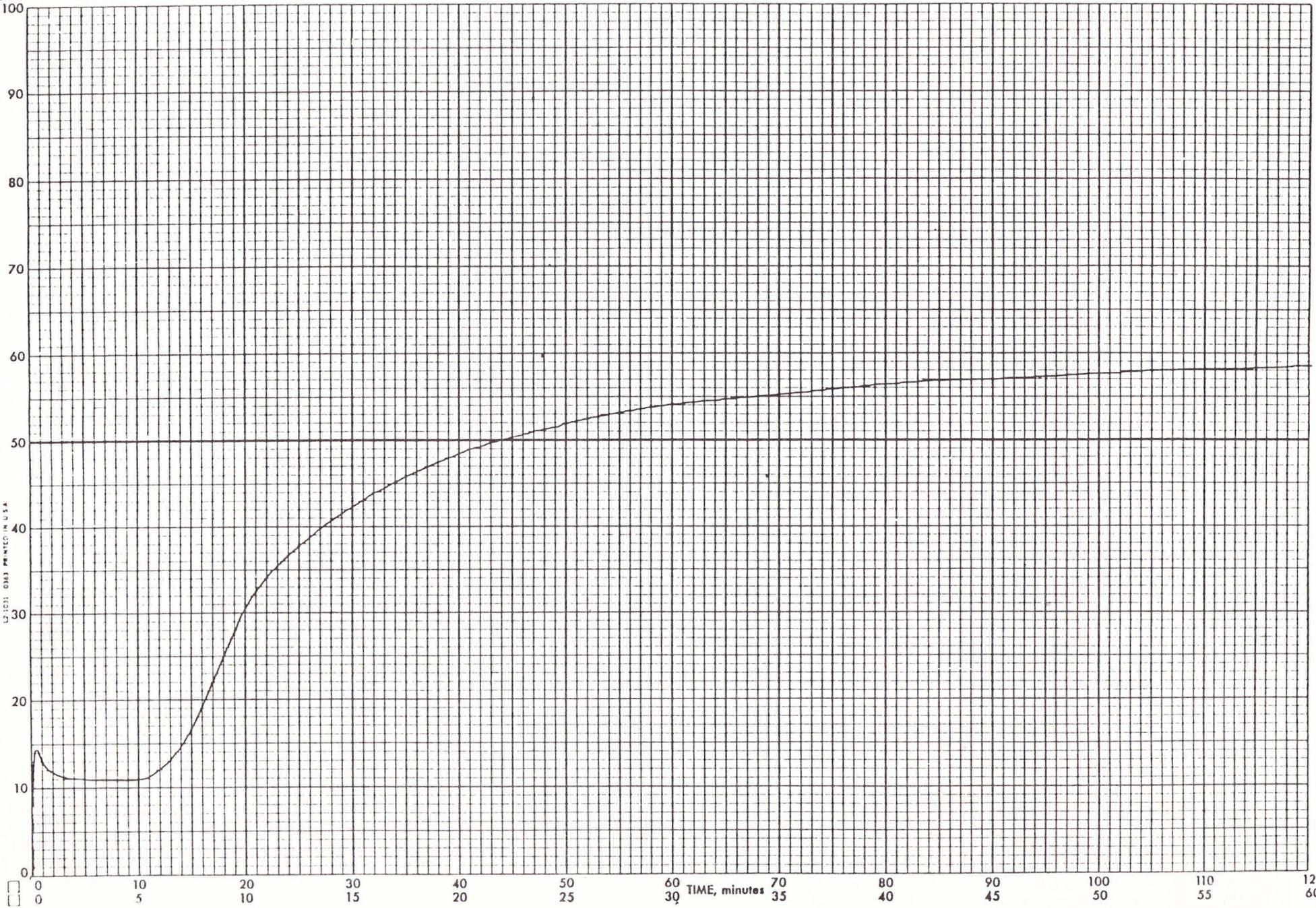
TEMP.: 320

°F CHART MOTOR: 30 min.  
% RANGE SEL: 30

DATE: 10-12-84  
OPER: ZV

PROJ. NO.: 7741

Scale  
Units  
100



U.S. PATENTED IN U.S.A.

0 0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100 105 110 115 120

## POLYMER

Product Name Manufacturer	A	B	C
Form	Bale	Bale	Bale
Weight (lbs)	50 lbs.	65 lbs.	60 lbs.
Specific Gravity	.87	.87	.87
Polymer ML 1 + 4 @ 212°F	81.8	84.8	78.4
ML 1 + 4 @ 257°F	60.4	62.2	58.5
Green Strength (psi)	750	550	425
Compound ML 1 + 4 @ 212°F	42.8	40.5	41.1
ML 1 + 4 @ 257°F	32.2	31.4	31.5
T <sub>5</sub>	17.0	18.8	18.5
T <sub>35</sub>	27.2	32.1	30.2
Gravey Die Rating Maximum Possible 16	12	13	14
Rheometer @ 320°F			
t <sub>s</sub> (minutes)	3.1	3.2	3.2
T <sub>90</sub> (minutes)	15.5	13.5	14.7
MHF (in.1b)	31.0	28.5	29.3
Stress Strain			
Tensile Strength, psi	2300	1980	2320
300% Modulus, psi	820	970	830
Elongation, %	610	540	830
Hardness, Shore A, pts.	60	56	54
Tear, C, ppi	193	183	176
Compression Set, Method B (%) 22 hrs. @ 212°F			
Cured 20'/320°F	35.0	36.0	30.0
Cured 50'/320°F	17.0	18.0	17.5

## VI. USES

The following are some of the uses for the Rubber Ingredient Survey.

- Purchasing
- Comparing packaging and form
- Verification of departure from stated values
- Processing differences
- Value comparisons
- Factory handling
- Technical
- Value judgements
- Starting point for raw material evaluations
- Processing differences
- Difference in scorch and cure characteristics
- Banbury and mill handling properties
- Compare processability testor data to conventional test data